

Pension Digest

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RECHARACTERIZING A 2000 CONTRIBUTION IN 2001

This time of year is the season for recharacterizations. People are visiting their tax accountants. The accountants will be telling some of your accountholders they were ineligible to convert their traditional IRA to a Roth IRA in 2000, or, if eligible to perform the conversion transaction, that it was not in their best interest to have done so. Or, they may tell the accountholder that they were ineligible to make a \$2,000 contribution to their Roth IRA or vice versa. The point is-you, as an IRA custodian or trustee, can expect to see some of your IRA accountholders instruct you that they want to recharacterize a contribution he or she has made in 2000, for 2000, before he or she files a 2000 federal income tax return in 2001. Most such accountholders will normally complete the recharacterization on or before the tax-filing deadline for 2000. This is April 16, 2001, since April 15 falls on a Sunday. However, a person will have until October 16, 2001, to recharacterize a contribution. A person who timely files his or her 2000 income tax return with-

out having made a recharac-

terization may file an amended return and still make the recharacterization within six months of the due date of his or her return, excluding extensions.

This explanation focuses on how you can assist your customer(s) to understand how he or she will need to handle the recharacterization on his or her 2000 income tax return. Recharacterizations are confusing to everyone involved. This is especially true for 2000 contributions which are recharacterized in 2001, because, as with excess contributions, these recharacterization transactions will be reported on the 2001 Form 1099-R and the 2001 Form 5498, which are not furnished until January of 2002 or May 2002, which is obviously well after the time the accountholder needs the information to file his or her 2000 federal income tax return. This is why the IRS requires an IRA custodian to furnish a written explanation to the accountholder.

Three situations are covered: (1) recharacterizing a Roth IRA contribution to be a contribution to a traditional IRA;

(2) recharacterizing a contribution to a traditional IRA to be a contribution to a Roth IRA and (3) recharacterizing a conversion contribution.

Situation #1. Annual Roth IRA Contribution Recharacterized to a Traditional IRA Contribution

Lisa Water made a \$2,000 contribution to a Roth IRA on 1-10-00, for 2000. The fair market value of this IRA as of 12-31-00 was \$2,100. Lisa is not married and she is not an active participant in an employer-sponsored plan. Her MAGI for 2000 was \$123,000. Therefore, she has determined that she is not eligible to make a contribution to a Roth IRA. There were earnings of \$180 related to the contribution of \$2,000 as of 3-3-01. One of the methods to correct an excess contribution is to recharacterize it. She chose to recharacterize this contribution plus earnings on 3-3-01. The fair market value of this IRA as of 12-31-01 will be \$2,400.



Recharacterizing, Continued from page 1

Step #1. Accountholder Must Instruct to Recharacterize

The individual must instruct you (the IRA custodian) to recharacterize. The individual is required to furnish you with very specific information. You can make his/her task easier by making available to your

accountholder a form such as CWF's Notice of Recharacterization of IRA Contributions as set forth on page 5.

Step #2. You (the IRA Custodian) Must Furnish an Explanation to the Accountholder

You should furnish an explanation to your accountholder similar to the one below.

Situation 1, Step #2

tep	#2	

Special Explanation to Accountholder for an IRA Recharacterization for the 2000 Tax Year

Lisa Water

(Name of Accountholder)

The purpose of this special explanation is to provide you with information about your recharacterization. You will need to properly report and explain your recharacterization when you file your 2000 federal income tax return. We have furnished to you a copy of the IRA Recharacterization Form which you executed. The IRS' instructions require you, as the IRA accountholder, to do two things if you have recharacterized an IRA contribution.

- First, you will need to complete the 2000 Form 8606 and file it with your 2000 Form
 1040 (as similar form).
- Second, you need to attach an explanation about the original contribution amount, the amount which was recharacterized, and the amount of earnings which was recharacterized.

You have recharacterized your IRA contribution. Specifically, you instructed us on 3-3-01 to recharacterize a traditional XI Roth (check one) IRA contribution of 52,000,00 which you had made on 1-10-00 for tax year 2000. Your contribution will now be treated for federal income tax purposes as if it had been contributed originally to a XI traditional TROTH (check one—must be the opposite of type checked above) IRA. The amount of \$2,180.00 has been recharacterized; \$2,000.00 was the contribution amount and \$180.00 is the related earnings.

You should complete line 15(a) of your 2000 Form 1040 (or similar form) with **5.2.180.00**. This is the gross amount you recharacterized. You should also complete line 15(b), the taxable amount with **0.00**. Thus, you will not be required to include any amount in income for 2000 or 2001 because of your recharacterization.

You will want to review the instructions for the Form 8606 before you complete the Form 8606. You will either need to complete line 14(b) and/or line 18(c) to indicate the amount recharacterized.

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Step #3. You Will Prepare the Form 1099-R and Form 5498

- 1. You will prepare a 2000 Form 5498 to report the original contribution to the Roth IRA of \$2,000 as shown below.
- 2. You will prepare a 2001 Form 1099-R to report the "deemed" distribution from the Roth IRA to the traditional IRA. It should be reported as follows. Box 2 is to be completed

with the gross distribution amount (\$2,180) and box 2a is to be completed with a 0.00. The reason code in box 7 is to be an "R" for recharacterization

3. You will prepare a 2001 Form 5498 to report the recharacterized contribution (plus earnings) to the traditional IRA of \$2,000. It should be reported as shown below.

Situation 1, Step #3(1)

8585	□ VOID □ CORRE	CTED			
ROSTEE'S or ISSUER'S name, sheet address city state, and ZIP code Roth IRA Custodian		IRA contributions (other than amounts in boxes 2, 3 and 7-10) Rullover contributions	2000	IRA Contribution	
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		5 KONGAEL CORRECTION	frem 5498	Information	
SRUSTRES OF ISSUERS FROM HIS CONFERENCE OF	PART CEPANT 5 SOCIES SPOUT Y NUTTER	3 Horh conversion amount		Copy A	
42-1234567 PARTICIPANT S name	111-33-5555	4 Fax market value of account	5 Life insurance cost included in box 1	Internal Revenue Service Center	
Lisa Water		s 2100.00	s	File with Form 1096.	
Street address (including apt no.)	- mind at the state of the stat	6 IRA SEP SIMPLE F	X) Li Li	Paperwork Reduction Act Notice and instructions for	
City, state, and ZIP code		7 SEP contributions S	8 SIMPLE contributions S	completing this form, see the	
Account number (opininal)		9 Roth RA contributions \$ 2000.00	10 En BIA contributions	1999 Instructions for Forms 1099, 1098, 5498, and W-2G	
Form 5498		at No 50010C	Department of the Treasury	- Internal Revenue Service	

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Situation 1, Step #3(2)

PAYER'S name, street address. Roth IRA Custodia		\$ 2a	2180.00 laxable amount 0.00		á	2001		istributions From isions, Annuities, Retirement or Profit-Sharing Plans, IRAs, Insurance Contracts, etc.
		-	laxable amoun			Fotal distribution	C	Сору А Гог
PAYER'S Federal identification number	RECIPIENT'S identification number	3	Capital gain (in in box 2a)	cluded		Federal income i withheld	э×	Internal Revenue Service Center
42-1234567	111-33-5555	s			\$	0.00		File with Form 1096.
RECIPIENT'S name		5	Employee contr or insurance pre		1	Net unrealized appreciation in employer's sec	urities	For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the
Street address (including apt in	10)		Distribution code	IRA/ SEP/ SIMPLE		Other	95	2000 General Instructions for Forms 1099, 1098, 5498, and
City, state, and ZIP code		9a	Your percentage distribution	of total	9b \$	Total employee con	Inbutions	W-2G.
Account number (optional)		10 .S	State tax with	ekl	11	State/Payer's s	tate no	12 State distribution \$
		. 13	Local tax withh	eld	14	Name of local		15 Local distribution \$

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Situation 1, Step #3(3)

TRUSTEE'S or ISSUER'S name; street address, cay, state, and 21º code	1 IRA contributions tother than amounts in boxes 2, 3 and 7-10) S 2 Religyer contributions \$ 2180.00	2001 2001	IRA Contribution Information
TRUSTIES OF ISSUERS FORMS CONFIGURATION PARTICIPANT'S SOCIET SECURLY FOUND 42-1234567 111-33-5555			Copy A
PARTICIPANT'S name Lisa Water	4 fair market value of account	5 Life insurance cost included in box 1	Internal Revenue Service Center File with Form 1096.
Street address (including apt. no.)	6 IRA SEP SIMPLE	Roth IRA Rechar. Ed IR/	and Paperwor Reduction Au
City, state, and ZIP code	7 SEP contributions S	8 SIMPLE contributions \$	Notice, see the 2000 General Instructions for
Account number (optional)	9 Rosh IRA contributions	10 Ed IRA contributions	Forms 1099, 1098, 5498, and W-2G

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Continued on page 3



Recharacterizing, Continued from page 2

Situation #2. Annual Traditional IRA Contribution Recharacterized to be a Roth IRA Contribution

Sara Roe made a \$2,000 contribution to a traditional IRA on 2-10-00, for 2000 rather than a Roth IRA. The fair market value of this traditional IRA was \$2,125 as of 12-31-00. Sara is not married. She is an active participant in an employer-sponsored plan. Her MAGI was \$92,000. There were earnings of \$190 related to the contribution of \$2,000 as of 2-20-01. Sara has determined on 2-20-01 she will recharacterize her traditional IRA contribution to be a Roth IRA contribution because she is not able to claim a deduction for her \$2,000 contribution to the traditional IRA. The fair market value of this IRA as of 12-31-01 will be \$2,300.

Step #1. Accountholder Must Instruct to Recharacterize

The individual must instruct you (the IRA custodian) to recharacterize. The individual is required to furnish you with very specific information. You can make his or her task easier by making available to your accountholder a form such as CWF's Notice of Recharacterization of IRA Contribution as set forth on page 5, or a similar form

Step #2. You (IRA Custodian) Must Furnish an Explanation to the Accountholder

You should furnish your accountholder an explanation similar to the one below.

Step #3. You Will Prepare Form 1099-R and Form 5498

- 1. You will prepare a 2000 Form 5498 to report the original contribution to the traditional IRA of \$2,000. It should be reported as shown below:
- 2. You will prepare a 2001 Form 1099-R to report the "deemed" distribution from the traditional IRA to the Roth IRA. It should be reported as fol-

lows. Box 1 is to be completed with the gross distribution amount (\$2,180) and box 2a is to be completed 0.00. The reason code in box 7 is to be an "R" for recharacterization.

3. You will prepare a 2001 Form 5498 to report the recharacterized contribution (plus earnings) to the Roth IRA of \$2,000. It should be reported as shown below.

Situation 2, Step #3(1)

5959	☐ VOID ☐ CORRE	CTED		
TRUSTEE S or ISSUER 5 name, street IRA Custodian	t address city state and ZIP code	1 IRA contributions fother than amounts in boxes 2. 3, and 7–10; \$ 2000.00	2000	IRA Contribution Information
		\$	Form 5498	
170511ES or 155.485 febru vártik akon no 42-1234567	PARTICIPANE'S social security number 999-88-6666	3 Roth conversion amount \$		Copy A
PARTICIPANT'S name Sara Roe		4 Fair market value of account	5 Life insurance cost included in box 1	Internal Revenue Service Center File with Form 1096.
Street address (including apx. no.)		*	Roth IRA Rechar Ed IRA	Act Notice and
City, state, and ZiP code		7 SEP contributions \$	B SIMPLE contributions S	instructions for completing this form, see the
Account number (optional)		9 Roth IRA contributions \$	10 Ed RRA contributions S	1999 Instructions for Forms 1099, 1098, 5498, and W-2G.
Form 5498	C	at No 50010C	Deportment of the Treasury	- Internal Revenue Service

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Situation 2, Step #2

Special Explanation to Accountholder for an IRA Recharacterization for the 2000 Tax Year

Sara Roe

(Name of Accountholder)

The purpose of this special explanation is to provide you with information about your recharacterization. You will need to properly report and explain your recharacterization when you file your 2000 federal income tax return. We have furnished to you a copy of the IRA Recharacterization Fonn which you executed. The IRS' instructions require you, as the IRA accountholder, to do two things if you have recharacterized an IRA contribution.

- First, you will need to complete the 2000 Form 8606 and file it with your 2000 Form 1040 (or similar form).
- Second, you need to attach an explanation about the original contribution amount, the amount which was recharacterized, and the amount of earnings which was recharacterized.

You have recharacterized your IRA contribution. Specifically, you instructed us on 2-20-01 to recharacterize a \$\mathbb{X}\$ traditional \$\mathrm{\mr}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\mathrm{\mr}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\mx}\m{\m{\mr}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\m{\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\m{\m{\mx}\m{\m{\m{\m{\

You will want to review the instructions for the Form 8606 before you complete the Form 8606. You will either need to complete line 14(b) and/or line 18(c) to indicate the amount recharacterized.

DI RAROO (3/00)

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Situation 2, Step #3(2)

PAYER'S name, street address.	CILV State and ZIP code		Gross distributi	cn	OMI	3 No. 1545 0119	l e	istributions From
IRA Custodian	,	1	2190.00 Taxable amoun	ht		2001 xm 1099+R		nsions, Annuities, Retirement or Profit-Sharing Plans, IRAs, Insurance Contracts, etc.
		-	Taxable amoun			Total distribution		Copy A
PAYER'S Federal identification number	RECIPIENT'S identification number	3	Capital gain (in in box 2a)	cluded		Federal income withheld	ləx	Internal Revenue Service Center
42-1234567	999-88-6666	s			s	0.00		File with Form 1096.
RECIPIENT'S name		5	Employee contri or insurance pro			Net unrealized appreciation in employer's sec		For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the
Street address (including apt in	0)	7	Distribution code	IRA/ SEP/ S-MPLE	8	Other	%6	2000 General Instructions for Forms 1099, 1098, 5498, and
City, state, and ZIP code		9a	Your percentage distribution	of total %	9b \$	Total employee con	ributions	W-2G.
Account number (optional)		10 S	State tax within	≥kd	11	State/Payer's s	late no	12 State distribution \$
		13 S	Local tax withh	eld	14	Name of locals	у	15 Local distribution \$
orm 1099-R		Cat No	14436O		De	nament of the I	reasury -	Internal Revenue Service

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Situation 2, Step #3(3)

8585	LI VOID LI CORRE	CIED		
Roth IRA Custodian	,	1 IRA contributions (wher than amounts in boxes 2. 3. and 7-104 \$ 2 Rollover contributions 5 2190,00	2001 Form 5498	IRA Contribution Information
			70xm 3436	
42-1234567	PARTICIPANT'S social security number 999-88-6666	3 Roth conversion amount \$		Copy A
PARTICIPANT'S name		4 Fair market value of account		Internal Revenue
Sara Roe			included in box 1	Service Center
oura noc		_s 2300.00	\$	File with Form 1096
Street address (including apt no.)		6 IRA SEP SIMPLE F	Roth IRA Rechar. Ed IRA	For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act
City, state, and ZIP code		7 SEP contributions	8 SMAPLE contributions	Notice, see the
		\$	\$	2000 General
Account number (options)		9 Roth IRA contributions	10 Ed IRA contributions	Forms 1099, 1098
		\$	s	5498, and W-2G.
orm 5498	Ca	t No. 50010C	Department of the Treasure	- Internal Revenue Service

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Recharacterizing, Continued from page 3

Situation #3. Recharacterizing a **Conversion Contribution** from a Traditional IRA to a Roth IRA

Françoise Bell converted \$30,000 from her traditional IRA to a Roth IRA on 1-15-00. The fair market value of this Roth IRA was \$33,000 as of 12-31-00. She is not married. Her accountant has told her she was not eligible to make the Roth IRA contribution for 2000, as her MAGI was \$103,000. There was income of \$3,900 related to her conversion contribution. In order to eliminate this excess contribution, she elects to recharacterize this conversion contribution on 3-1-01. The fair

market value of this IRA as of 12-31-01 will be \$37,000.

Step #1. Accountholder Must Instruct to Recharacterize

The individual must instruct you (the IRA custodian) to recharacterize. The individual is required to furnish you with very specific information. You can make his or her task easier by making available to your accountholder a form such as CWF's Notice of Recharacterization of IRA Contribution asset set forth on page 5 or a similar form.

Step #2. You (IRA Custodian) Must Furnish an Explanation to the Accountholder

You should furnish an explanation to your accountholder similar to the one below:

Step #3. You Will Prepare Form 1099-R and Form 5498

- 1. You will prepare a 2000 Form 5498 to report the original conversion contribution to the Roth IRA of \$30,000 as shown below:
- 2. You will prepare a 2001 Form 1099-R to report the "deemed" distribution from the Roth IRA to the traditional IRA. It should be reported as fol-

lows. Box 1 is to be completed with the gross distribution amount (\$33,900) and box 2a is to be completed 0.00. The reason code in box 7 is to be an "R" for recharacterization.

3. Prepare a 2001 Form 5498 to report the recharacterized contribution (plus earnings) of \$33,900 to the traditional IRA. It should be reported as shown below:

Situation 3, Step #3(1)

TRUSHE'S or ISSUER'S name, size	Landress, city, state, and 71P code	1 IRA contributions (other than amounts in boxes 2. 3 and 2-10)	CM/B No 1545-0747	IRA	
Roth IRA Custodian	1	3	2000	Contribution	
		2 Rullover contributions	2000	Information	
		s	Form 5498		
19USTEE'S OF ISSUER'S Federal decide acon FC	PARTICIPANT'S social security number	3 Roth conversion amount		Copy A	
42-1234567	333-99-6666	5 30000.00		For	
PARTICIPANT'S name		4. Fair market value of accoun-	5 tile insurance cost rockided in box 1	Internal Revenue	
Francoise Bell		\$ 33000.00	S	Service Center File with Form 1096	
Street address (including apt inc.)	124-9-3	6 INA SEP SUMPLE P	Roth IRA Rechar LatiRi	Act Notice and	
City, state, and 7/P code		7 SEP contributions	8 SIMPLE contributions	ostructions for completing this	
		S	\$	form, see the	
Account number (optional)		9 Roth IRA contributions	10 Ed IRA contributions	1999 Instructions for Forms 1099, 1098,	
		ls	1.5	5498, and W-2G	

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Situation 3, Step #3(2)

9898	□ VOID □ CORF	ECTE	D.						
PAYER'S name, street address	city, state, and ZIP code	1	1 Gross distribution			No 1545-0119		Distributions From	
		s	33900.00		2	001	Pe	ensions, Annuities, Retirement or	
		26	Taxable amour	11	l de	VVI		Profit-Sharing Plans, IRAs,	
Roth IRA Custodia	n	s 0.00		For	n 1099-R		Insurance Contracts, etc.		
		21	Taxable amour not determined			Total distribution	, _	Copy A	
PAYER'S Federal identification number	RECIPIENT S identification number	3	Capital gain (iii in box 2a)	cluded		ederal income : hthheld	tax	Internal Revenue Service Center	
42-1234567	333-99-6666	s			5 0	0.00		File with Form 1096	
RECIPIENT'S name		5	Employee contr or insurance pro	ibutions emums	a	ot unrealized ppreciation in mployer's sec	unties	For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act	
Francoise Bell		s			s			Notice, see the	
Street address (including apt. r	0.)	7	Distribution code	SEP/ SEP/	8 0	lher		2000 Genera Instructions for	
			R		\$		9%	Forms 1099, 1098, 5498, and	
City, state, and ZIP code	·	9а	Your percentage distribution	of total %	9b To \$	ota employee con	or but ons	W-2G	
Account number (optional)		10	State tax withh	eld.	11 S	tate/Payer's s	tate no.	12 State distribution	
		\$ \$						S	
		13	Local lax withh	eld	14 N	ame of localit	y	15 Local distribution	
		S			ļ			S	

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Situation 3, Step #3(3)

IRUSTEE'S G ISSUER'S name, shoet	VOID CORRE	1 IRA contributions (other	OMB No 1545 0747	
IRA Custodian	·	than amounts in hoxes 2. 3 and 7-10] S 2 Rollover contributions	2001	IRA Contribution Information
		s 33900.00	Form 5498	
RUSILES O ISSUERS Tedes dentes on mo.	PARTICIPANT'S social security number 333-99-6666	3 Roth conversion amount \$		Copy A For
PARTICIPANT'S name		4 Fair market value of account	5 tile insurance cost included in box 1	Internal Revenue
Francoise Bell		s 33900.00	s	Service Center File with Form 1096. For Privacy Act
Street address (including apt. no.)		6 IRA SEP SIMPLE I	Roth iRA Rechar E	d IRA and Paperwork Reduction Act
City, state, and ZIP code		7 SEP contributions \$	8 SIMPLE contribution	Notice, see the 2000 General Instructions for
Account number (optional)		9 Roth IRA contributions	10 Ed IRA contributions S	

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Situation 3, Step #2

Francoise Bell (Name of Accountholder) The purpose of this special explanation is to provide you with information about your recharacterization. You will need to properly report and explain your recharacterization when you file your 2000 federal income tax return. We have furnished to you a copy of the IRA Recharacterization Form which you executed. The IRS' instructions require you, as the IRA accountholder, to do two things if you have recharacterized an IRA contribution First, you will need to complete the 2000 Form 8606 and file it with your 2000 Form 1040 (or similar form). Second, you need to attach an explanation about the original contribution amount, the amount which was recharacterized, and the amount of earnings which was recharacterized. You have recharacterized your IRA contribution. Specifically, you instructed us on __ to recharacterize a 🗆 traditional 🗷 Roth (check one) IRA contribution of \$ 30,000.00 which you had made on 1-15-00 for tax year 2000. Your contribution vill now be treated for federal income tax purposes as if it had been contributed originally to a The traditional \square Roth (check one—must be the opposite of type checked above) IRA. The amount of \$33,900.00 has been recharacterized; \$30,000.00 was the contribution amount and \$ 3,900,00 is the related earnings. You should complete line 15(a) of your 2000 Form 1040 (or similar form) with \$ 33,900.00 . This is the gross amount you recharacterized. You should also complete line . Thus, you will not be required to include any 0.00 15(b), the taxable amount with amount in income for 2000 or 2001 because of your recharacterization. You will want to review the instructions for the Form 8606 before you complete the Form 8606. You will either need to complete line 14(b) and/or line 18(c) to indicate the amount

Special Explanation to Accountholder for an IRA Recharacterization for the 2000 Tax Year

recharacterized.

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Department of the Treasury - Internal Re-





Conclusion. You will certainly be receiving requests to recharacterize in calendar year 2001 a contribution which was made in calendar year 2000. Taxpayers and their accountants are beginning to understand the concept of recharacterizing a contribution as a correction tool. The taxpayer (or accountant) will need to complete the Form 8606 to report the recharacterization. The instructions for the Form 8606 state the taxpayer is to attach a statement explaining the recharacterization. This expla-

nation should indicate the total amount recharacterized, the original contribution, the earnings or loss and the amount that is now deductible, if applicable. The instructions also indicate that an IRA custodian has the duty to furnish this same information to the accountholder. Set forth on pages 7 and 8 is the Form 8606. A conversion contribution which is totally or partially recharacterized is reported on line 14b of Part II of the form. •

CWF Form 54-TR

To: Current Custodian/Trustee	
Name	Date:
Address:	
City/State/Zip:	
Phone: ()	
From: Depositor or Grantor	
Name:	S\$N
Address:	Date of Birth:
City/State/Zip:	Phone: - Home:
hereby instruct you that I wish to irrevocably recharacterize my previous co $r \Box$ a successor custodian/trustee as indicated below. If I have indicated a su ated below to the successor custodian or trustee. I understand I must provide	ccessor custodian/trustee, then you are to issue a check for the amount indi
he Original Contribution	The Recharacterized Contribution
ccount Number:	Account Number:
Pate of Contribution:	Date of Contribution:
mount:	Amount:
Type of Original Contribution (Check only one) 1. Conversion/Rollover to Roth IRA	Type of Recharacterized Contribution → 1. Rollover to a traditional IRA
1. Conversion/Rollover to Roth IRA 2. Annual Contribution to a Roth IRA for tax year	➤ 2. Annual contribution to a traditional IRA for the same tax year
□ 3. Annual contribution to a traditional IRA for	3. Annual Contribution to a Roth IRA for the same tax year
Instruction and Amou	int to Recharacterize
I elect to recharacterize \$	Liquidate all of my accounts and transfer the cash proceeds by sending
Which is □ all or □ a portion of my original contribution.	a check to the successor custodian/trustee;
It is adjusted by:	and the second s
a. Related Earnings (losses)	☐ Liquidate the accounts I specify below and transfer the cash proceeds by sending a check to the successor custodian/trustee:
b. Interest Penalty Fee	by sending a check to the successor costodiaryridstee:
c. Administrative Fee d. Other	
e, Recharacterized Net Amount	[7] Teacher all such assets the big M to the
Linstruct you to transfer the recharacterized net amount to the successor	☐ Transfer all such assets "in kind" to the successor custodian/trustee:
custodian/trustee. I want this recharacterized net amount to come from the following assets held within my referenced IRA and paid in the instructed	☐ Transfer " in kind" the assets I specify below to the successor custodian/trustee:
manner, I understand that there may be various fees associated with liqui- dating and/or transferring such assets in kind. These fees are set forth above. I authorize you to deduct such fees from the IRA.	
acknowledge that you have instructed me to consult with my legal or tax adv erization is being made on or before the due date (including extensions) for fill ontribution was made. I expressly assume all responsibility for this recharacte ution is irrevocable. ignature of Depositor or Grantor:	ing my individual Federal income tax return for the taxable year for which the
Acknowledgment of Current IRA Custodian/Trustee: Ve acknowledge receiving your recharacterization instruction. We will report ution (annual, conversion, etc.) and will report the distribution for recharacter ed contribution has been made into an IRA that you maintain with us, then 498. ignature of Current Custodian/Trustee:	rization on Form 1099-R per the current IRS instructions. If your recharacter we will also report the aforementioned contribution as a rollover on a Form
	Date:
Acceptance by Successor IRA Custodian/Trustee: Ve, the successor custodian/trustee, agree to report this recharacterized contril to accept this contribution as if it had originally been made to us rather than the	bution as identified above as a rollover contribution on Form 5498 and agre ne previous trustee/custodian.
uccessor Custodian/Trustee:	Phone:
ddress:	
ity/State/Zip:	
ignature of Successor Custodian/Trustee:	Date:

Form 8606 As It Relates to Form 1099-R

Because box 1 and box 2a of the Form 1099-R are required to be completed with the same amount when a distribution from an IRA is involved, the question arises, "How does the IRS know what portion of the listed amount is taxable, if any?" On Form 8606, the individual lists the portion of the distributions which are attributable to nondeductible contributions. As you are aware, nondeductible contributions are contributions which an individual is not able to deduct from his income on the Form 1040. The individual attaches the Form 8606 to his or her Form 1040. In this way, the IRS is informed of the amount of nondeductible contributions which are included in boxes 1 and 2a of the 1099-R. Because nondeductible contributions have already been taxed, the individual is not again required to pay tax upon the distribution of these funds.

If an individual neglects to complete Form 8606 for a year in which he or she has received a nondeductible distribution, he or she will have no proof that the amount is indeed non-taxable, and the IRS will consider it a taxable amount. As the IRS perceives this situation, the entire amount distributed from an IRA is believed to be taxable, unless the individual can prove otherwise. The way to do this is to complete Form 8606 and file it with the Form 1040.

Reducing the Employer Match for SIMPLE IRA Plans

Is it possible to reduce the employer matching contribution for a SIMPLE IRA plan below the 3% limit? It is possible if the conditions as set forth in Article III(2)(a)(ii) of the IRS Model Form 5304-SIMPLE are met. This article reads as follows: "The employer may reduce the 3% limit for the calendar year which it previously communicated to its employees only if: (1) the limit is not reduced below 1%; (2) the limit is not reduced for more than 2 calendar years during the 5-year period ending with the calendar year the reduction is effective; and (3) each employee is notified of the reduced limit within a reasonable period of time before an employee's 60day election period for the calendar year." This 60-day period is described in Article II, item 2a.

Once the 60-day election period has expired, an employer has no authority to change or amend the percentage of the matching contribution. It also appears that an employer could not terminate the SIMPLE IRA plan, thus eliminating its obligation to make the matching contribution. Termination would be a type of reduction which is not authorized.

In summary, the SIMPLE IRA employer match may not be reduced below 1%, and the match may only be reduced to less than 3% for a maximum period of two years out of the five-year period as described above. Also, such

reduction (including plan termination) must be communicated to the employees within a reasonable period <u>prior to</u> the employees 60-day election period.

Correct Rollover Reporting — Form 1099-R

We have received many consulting calls concerning the following situation with respect to the correct Form 1099-R reporting of a rollover. Let's assume that an individual has taken \$12,000 in distributions from his IRA in 2000. One distribution, in the amount of \$3,000 was rolled back into the IRA within the required 60-day period. The individual's bank prepared the 1099-R showing \$12,000 in both box 1 (gross distribution amount) and box 2a (taxable amount). The individual's accountant believes \$12,000 should be reported in box 1 and \$9,000 should be reported in box 2a. Who is correct?

The bank is correct in reporting the same amount (in this case \$12,000) in both box 1 and box 2a. A distribution from an IRA must be reported in boxes 1 and 2a of the 1099-R, regardless of the amount. There are specific times when box 2a is not completed with the same amount as box 1, but a rollover is not one of those times. This IRS rule is the same whether the funds were rolled over to the same bank from which the funds came, or whether the funds were rolled over into a new bank's IRA.

On the individual's 1040 form on which he reports his annual income, he should complete line 15a with the

total amount of the distribution (\$12,000), and line 15b with \$9,000 (the \$12,000 minus the \$3,000 rollover). How does the IRS know that only \$9,000 is taxable when the 1099-R has \$12,000 in the "taxable amount box?" The bank will prepare a Form 5498 for this individual indicating the rollover amount of \$3,000 in box 2.

Many years ago the IRS had a distribution code on the 1099-R which indicated when an accountholder intended to perform a rollover. However, the IRS concluded that nothing was really meant by "intended." Either the rollover was made and was not taxable, or the rollover was not made, in which case a taxable event would have occurred. Previously, if the amounts on line 15a and 15b were different, and the taxpayer did not attach a Form 8606, then the IRS would look to see if a Form 5498 was prepared for the individual, showing a rollover in box 2.

In summary, the Form 1099-R instructions state: "IRA or SEP. Generally, you are not required to compute the taxable amount of a traditional IRA or SEP nor designate whether any part of a distribution is a return of basis attributable to nondeductible contributions. Therefore, report the total amount distributed from a traditional IRA or SEP in box 2a. This will be the same amount reported in box 1. You may mark the "taxable amount not determined" box in box 2b." The word "may" is permissive, not mandatory.





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Form	8606		Nonde	eductible II	KAS		20 0	n
6	Annual of the Years and		► See :	eparate instructi	ons.		ムUU Attachment	
Intern	tment of the Treesury at Revenue Service (99)	manimak Walter and Abbie and American	Attach to Form 10	40, Form 1040A,	or Form 1040NR.		Sequence N	o. 48
Name	e. If married, file a sepa	rate form for	each spouse required to file Form	8606. See page 3 o	f the instructions.	Your so	cial security n	umber
	in Your Address ou Are Filing This		Home address (number and stre	et, or P.O. box if ma	il is not delivered to your home)	<u> </u>	Apt.	no.
Fori	n by Itself and N Your Tax Return	ot /	City, town or post office, state,	and ZIP code	100700 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 1			
Pa	Tadition	al and S	IMPLE IRAs				•	
	Complete	Part Lif:						
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			earlier year, or t, but not all, of your traditi	onal or SIMPLE	PAs to Poth IPAs in 2000	and you	made nond	eductih
			aditional IRA in 2000 or an ea					
1	***************************************		ontributions to traditional IR		COLOR DE LA COLOR	T		T
•	•		gh April 16, 2001. See page		Ş	1	******************	
2	•		litional IRAs for 1999 and ea			. 2		
3	Add lines 1 and 2				* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	3		
	Did you receive	ว ลกง	No.		Enter the amount from			
	distributions fr	om ´	140		line 3 on line 12. Do not			
	traditional or S				complete the rest of Part I.			
	conversion in 2		Yes	***************************************	Go to line 4.			
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4			ns included on line 1 that we instructions			4		
5	•	~	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			5		
6			raditional and SIMPLE IRAs				TO THE POST OF THE	
•			ing rollovers. See page 4 of		6	/////		
7			from traditional and SIMPLE I RA conversions. See page 4 c		7,,			
8	Add lines 6 and 7	. (But if yo	u converted any 1 1	1				
	amount from trad							
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9	,		enter the result as a decima	•	9 × .			
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			the instructions for the amo					
			000			11	3000 St. 1000 St. 100	
12			your total basis in tradition			12		
13			traditional and SIMPLE IR.					
I D YES			line 15b; Form 1040A, line 1	manufacture of the second seco		13		
u-Cl	aproximation (66-4)		From Traditional or S			anental: -	nd worth and	
			ified adjusted gross income i n 2000, you cannot conver t					
			conversion, you must rechara					
14a		MANAGEMENT AND THE PARTY OF THE	converted from traditional ar			14a		
b		,	unt on line 14a that you recl					
	•		s or reduce the amount rech			1 1		
	Roth IRA. See pa	~		•		14b		
С	•	•	14a. This is the net amount				~~	
15			unt on line 14c from tradition			1	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	
16			sions. Subtract line 15 from			1 1		
	3040 line 15h E.	∿rm 1040A	, line 11b; or Form 1040NR,	uno Inh		. 16		



IRS Form 8606

***********	8606 (2000) tt III Distributions From Ro	th IRAs			Pag
	Complete Part III only if yo	u received a Roth IRA distribution	in 2000 or you rechar	acterized 2000 cor	ntributions to
	or from a Roth IRA. Re sure to keep of	opies of all Forms 1099-R, 5498, a	and 8606 for all years.	You will need amo	unts from these for
	if you take a nonq	ualified distribution (see page 2 of	f the instructions) from	a Roth IRA in futu	re years.
17	Enter your total distributions from	Roth IRAs in 2000. Do not includ	e rollovers	17	
18a	Enter your basis in Roth IRA co		and the second s	1	
,	page 6 of the instructions		40		
b	Enter your contributions to Roth IF	RAs for 2000, including those mad	e for		
	2000 from January 1, 2001, thro	•	lude		
	rollovers or amounts converted fro	om traditional or SIMPLE IRAs .	18b		
c	Recharacterizations of 2000 conf	tributions to or from Roth IRAs.	See		
	page 6 of the instructions		[18c]		
d	Combine lines 18a through 18c			<u>. 18d</u>	
19	Subtract line 18d from line 17. If z				
	Note: If you converted amounts fi	rom traditional IRAs to Roth IRAs	in 1998 and elected to	report the	
	taxable portion over 4 years, go to		?7.	ı <i>/////</i>	
	Enter the amount from your 1998		204		
þ	Enter the amount from line 5 of the	1 1			
	on page 6 of the instructions .		 		
C	Enter the amount from line 8 of the				
	on page 6 of the instructions . Add lines 20b and 20c		20d		
d	Subtract line 20d from line 20a. If		200		
e 21	Enter the smaller of line 19 or line			▶ 21	
21 22	Subtract line 21 from line 19. If ze			22	
	Enter your basis in Roth IRA of				
23	page 7 of the instructions				
24	Enter the amount, if any, from line				
25	Add lines 23 and 24			25	
26	Subtract line 25 from line 19. If ze			▶ 26	
27	Taxable distributions from Roth	IRAs. Add lines 20c, 21, and 26	. Also include this amo	ount in the	
	total on Form 1040, line 15b; Form	m 1040A, line 11b; or Form 1040N	IR, line 16b . , .	27	
(NATHORN TOWN VI)	Note: You may be subject to an a	additional 10% tax. See page 7 of	the instructions for det	tails.	
Pal	INV Distributions From Ed	lucation (Ed) IRAs			
		n receive up to \$500 of contributio	ns to Ed IRAs. See pag	ge 7 of the instructi	ons if the contribut
	to your Ed IRAs were over			28	<u> </u>
28	Enter the total distributions from y	your Ed IRAs in 2000. Do not incl	ude rollovers		
29	Do you elect to waive the exclus	sion from income for Ed IRA distr	ibutions? If you check	"No" and	
	exclude from income any portion claimed for your 2000 qualified hi	of an Ed IRA distribution, no hope	e or medime learning cre	suit can be	
		gner education expenses.	1	29	
	Yes. Enter -0	to a divination of a 2000	} • • • • •		
		her education expenses for 2000.	,		
30	Taxable amount. Is line 28 equal Yes. Enter -0-; none of your	Ed IDA distributions are tayable f	or 2000. Be sure to kee	an)	
	a copy of this form for a	your records so you can figure yo	ur basis in vour Ed IRA	is.	
	You may need to know	your basis in future years. See pa	age 7 of the instruction	s. 30	
	<u> </u>	age 7 of the instructions for the amo		{ <i>\(\(\)\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\</i>	
		I on Form 1040, line 15b; Form 1	040A, line 11b; or For	m	
	this amount in the total		t if you awa an addition	nal /////	
	this amount in the total	page 8 of the instructions to find ou	it it you owe art addition	KOI # (//////	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
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	this amount in the total 1040NR, line 16b. See p 10% tax.	page 8 of the instructions to find ou	nined this form, including a		ents, and to the best c
Are by I	this amount in the total 1040NR, line 16b. See p 10% tax. 1 Here Only if You Under penalti knowledge ar	page 8 of the instructions to find out	nined this form, including a		ents, and to the best o